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## © Pet Corner

What do you think this cat sees? What do you think scares a cat? What kinds of things scare or startle you? Have you seen anyone scare a cat on purpose? How do you feel about this? Is this OK? Why or why not?

How many of these fear emotions do you know? Check off those you know and research those you don't.
$\square_{\text {Tenrified }}$
Startled
Nervous
$\square$ Hesitant Submissive Helpless

Worried


Download "Raja Book 3" to read the final conclusion to The Restricted Adventures of Raja and to play Jarbo's Jinx.
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5 ? orld: Sense of smell

To the rescue: Saving Atticus

by
Patrick McDonnell

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chories
"MIMI"

I HEAR YOU JUST MOVED INTO
a NEW PLACE

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Fourteen sixth graders walk into a dog kennel. It's loud with barking, and paws begin rising up on the kennel doors to greet them. Armed with books, freeze-dried chicken liver, and a lot of dog-training know-how, the students sit down and get to work. First, books are read, and the room becomes quiet. Then, the training begins. "Watch me!" a student says. She waits until the dog looks her in the eye, and the student gives the dog a treat. Later, they'll go outside and work on "Sit," "Down," "Stay," and "Come."

The students are part of Canine Commandos, a program of 25 fifth- and sixth-grade classes in the Brevard County, Florida School District who help train dogs at three local animal shelters. When they go back to school, the dogs will be ready to look an adopter in the eye and behave well for that important first meeting. The students will be ready to work on science, art, and English projects about dogs and homeless pets.
"Not all dogs get adopted easily," says student Riley R. "Canine Commandos allows them to have a greater chance in getting wonderful homes because of our training. The experiences we have with each dog is amazing!"

According to adopter feedback, $63 \%$ said they chose a dog because of the program. "Many people looking to adopt dogs are wanting them to be child-friendly," says Virginia Hamilton, a teacher and President \& CEO of Canine Commandos. "What better proof than dogs that have worked with children?"


> Tell us how you've been helping animals!

Send photos and details to KindNews@RedRover.org or to:
hUMANE HEROES c/o Kind News, RedRover
PO Box 188890, Sacramento, CA 95818


## Why are there so many different kinds of dogs?

Humans have been living side by side with dogs for many thousands of years. Today, there are over 200 different breeds of dogs! But what is a breed and how did they come to be?

Early on, people learned that having dogs around could be helpful. Dogs could bark as an alarm to alert others that some person or animal was approaching. They could see and smell prey and help humans hunt. They could eat leftover food, making clean-up easier. And, of course, they could make wonderful, loving companions. People learned that if a male and female dog with similar traits had puppies together, the puppies looked and acted like the parents! So, people began breeding for traits they liked the mostalarm barking, hunting abilities, friendliness, coat color, size, and so on.

Researchers think the Basenjil is one of the oldest dog breeds because images of Basenji-Iike dogs appear in ancient Egyptian art! Research the Basenji to find out the traits for which the breed is known.



Although it can be helpful to pick a breed that may be more likely to have traits your family wants, there are no guarantees! That adorable golden retriever puppy, who you think may be sweet and easy to train, could be super hyper or aggressive or chew up your favorite stuffed animals whenever you leave him alone for a minute! Purebred dogs may also have more health issues, since breeding for specific traits reduce genetic variability which means there are fewer genes that cause traits to appear. When there are fewer genes, there is a higher chance the genes of Mom and Dad will pair up to pass on unhealthy traits, like hip or skin problems.

If your heart is set on a purebred dog, many purebred dogs can be found at rescue organizations. Animal shelters will often contact breed-specific rescue organizations to come pick up purebred dogs when they come into a shelter, so search online sites such as Petfinder.com to find a rescue organization that has the right dog for you and your family.


## PUPPY MilLS

## Petfinder:

www.petfinder.com
Keep in mind, most purebred puppies sold in pet stores or online come from highvolume breeding facilities where profit almost always comes before animal health and happiness. Adopting an adult dog from an animal shelter or rescue organization is also a great way to know what your dog's personality is already like-rather than having to guess with a puppy. And, best of all, you are giving a new, better life to an animal-both you and your new dog will feel good about that!

# HOW DOES THE SENSE OF SWELL WORK? 

OLFACTORY
Think of your favorite scent-is it freshly baked cookies, or a hot pizza coming out of the oven? Whatever it is, a dog could smell it 10,000 times better! In fact, smelling is what dogs do best. They have more than $\mathbf{2 2 0}$ million olfactory receptors in their noses, while humans only have about 5 million.

RECEPTORS


But how do noses work? When we smell something like a peanut butter sandwich, we're actually smelling hundreds of tiny little pieces of that sandwich, called molecules, that are floating in the air. These molecules end up in our nose. Inside our nose, at the very top, we have millions of tiny olfactory receptors. When the molecules reach the receptors, our brain and our nose work together to


## CRITTER CLUES

(1) Although I can look many different ways, l'm often muscular with a short coat and a wide head.
(2) In early days, I helped on farms, providing protection and herding other animals.
(3) I've been a companion to many famous people, including Helen Keller, Dr. Seuss, and two presidents!
(4) Some people believe I'm dangerous, but I can be as gentle as any other dog.
(5) One of my own, Sergeant Stubby, was recognized as a hero for fighting in World War I.
© I have wrinkly skin on my forehead, which stretches as I grow.
(7) Today, you can find me in the police or armed forces, as a service or therapy dog, or as a loyal pet!

## WHAT KIND

OF DOG AM I?

## Start The Restricted Adventures of Raja today. DOWNLOAD NOW! <br> Download on the App Store

$1-$ Gocgle Ploy

Ostriches also cannot fly, but they are great runners. When they run, their wings help them keep balance. Their wings and feathers also help them to communicate with other ostriches. An ostrich might lift up its wings and tail feathers to show dominance, or that they're the boss!




A Dog (face)

## Instructions:

1 Place a square colored piece of paper color side down so that it makes a diamond shape.
2 Fold the paper across the center to make a triangle.
3 Fold the top two corners of the triangle together and unfold them. Fold the top two corners of the triangle down to create the dogs' ears.

4 Flatten your paper out.
5 Fold the bottom corner of the triangle up to make your dog's nose.

6 Use your crayon or marker to give your dog a face.


> Visit the kids'
> YouTube Channel, RedRover Reporters, to watch DIY videos and more made by kids!

When Atticus the goat needed surgery for a wound on his leg, kind rescuers worked hard to get him the care he needed to live a happy life.

## Meet Atticus


#### Abstract

Justin and Alicia rescued Atticus from being sold for meat. Despite being a leader of his herd and having a big, glorious set of horns, Atticus was too gentle and kind-hearted to defend himself when Peanut, another rescued goat, began bullying him.


Peanut kept chasing and attacking Atticus with his horns-resulting in a big wound on Atticus' rear leg! The veterinarian told Justin and Alicia that it was so serious, Atticus would need to have his leg amputated in order to heal properly.

Justin and Alicia were worried that with only three legs Atticus wouldn't be able to enjoy all the pleasures of being a goat. But the veterinarian assured them that Atticus would be perfectly
healthy and happy on three legs, so they went ahead with the amputation surgery with help from RedRover.

These days this special goat is faster than the whole herd, even on just three legs! Atticus became a father to a healthy baby goat, Cleopatra, and together with his "wife" Rose, they are a happy goat family. Alicia couldn't help but marvel at Atticus' new lease on life, saying, "He is so happy and full of life."

## Now that you've read Kind News, challenge yourself with these questions.

1. How do you think Atticus felt when Peanut bullied him? Have you or someone you've known been bullied? What did you do?
2. What choices do you have when you see someone being bullied?
3. After reading the article on page 4 and 5 , what would be your dream dog, and where would you go to look for him or her?

